Nowadays, the world’s Dental associations have been publishing an enormous number of papers in different dental fields. One of the most popular current debate covered by these associations is the comparison of the endodontics retreatment's outcome with that of the implant treatment, taking into account the patient's best interest. With the advent of new endodontic's technologies and the struggling of implant innovations to achieve and maintain high search results rankings, reporters are facing more difficulties when performing meaningful cross-study comparison. Accordingly, this paper aims to answer one of the principal questions addressed by risk-benefit analysis of two long term treatments, that is “How safe, is safe enough?”

Keywords: Implant, root canal, retreatment, success rate, evolution, studies